**Practical File**

of

**Data Structure and Algorithms Lab**

**(PCC-CS-303)**

submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of degree of

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in

**Computer Engineering**

by

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**Searching**

**Program No. 1:** Given an array of integers *nums* and an integer *target*, write a function to search *target* in *nums*. If *target* exists, then return its index. Otherwise, return *-1*.

**Code:**

#include <bits/stdc++.h>

#define N 9

using **namespace** std;

**int** linear\_search(**int\*** A,**int** key){

    for(**int** i=0;i<N;i++){

        if(A[i]==key) return i;

    }

    return 0;

}

**int** main(){

**int** A[N] = {1,4,3,24,5,26,64,11,9};

**int** key;

    cout << "Enter the value to search for: ";

    cin >> key;

**int** flag = linear\_search(A,key);

    if(flag){

        cout << "element found at index " << flag << endl;

    }else{

        return -1;

    }

}

**Input:**

Enter the value to search for: 11

**Output:**

**element found at index 7**

**Complexity:**

**O(N)**

**Program No. 2:** Given an array of integers *nums* which is sorted in ascending order, and an integer *target*, write a function to search target in *nums*. If target exists, then return its index. Otherwise, return *-1*.

**Code:**

#include <bits/stdc++.h>

#define N 9

using **namespace** std;

**int** binary\_search(**int\*** A,**int** key){

**int** start=0,end=N-1;

    while(start!=end){

**int** mid=(start+end)/2;

        if(A[mid]==key) return mid;

        else if(A[mid]>key){

            end=mid-1;

        }else if(A[mid]<key){

            start=mid+1;

        }

    }

    return -1;

}

**int** main(){

**int** A[N] = {1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9};

**int** key;

    cout << "Enter the value to search for: ";

    cin >> key;

**int** flag = binary\_search(A,key);

    if(flag){

        cout << "element found at index " << flag << endl;

    }else if(flag==-1){

        return -1;

    }

}

**Input:**

Enter the value to search for: 3

**Output:**

**element found at index 2**

**Complexity:**

**O(logN)**

**Program No. 3:** Given a sorted array of *n* elements, possibly with duplicates, find the number of occurrences of the *target* element.

**Code:**

#include <bits/stdc++.h>

#define N 9

using **namespace** std;

**int** binary\_search(**int\*** A,**int** key){

**int** start=0,end=N-1;

    while(start!=end){

**int** mid=(start+end)/2;

        if(A[mid]==key)return mid;

        else if(A[mid]>key){

            end=mid-1;

        }else if(A[mid]<key){

            start=mid+1;

        }

    }

    return -1;

}

**int** countOccurrences(**int** **\***A, **int** key)

{

**int** ind = binary\_search(A, key);

    if (ind == -1)

        return 0;

**int** count = 1;

**int** left = ind - 1;

    while (left >= 0 && A[left] == key)

        count++, left--;

**int** right = ind + 1;

    while (right < N && A[right] == key)

        count++, right++;

    return count;

}

**int** main(){

**int** A[N] = {1,2,3,3,3,3,7,8,9};

**int** key;

    cout << "Enter the value to search for: ";

    cin >> key;

**int** flag = countOccurrences(A,key);

    cout << "Number of occurences: " << flag << endl;

}

**Input:**

Enter the value to search for: 3

**Output:**

**Number of occurences: 4**

**Complexity:**

**O(logN)**

**Program No. 4:** Given a **0-indexed** integer array *nums*, find a **peak element**, and return its index. If the array contains multiple peaks, return the index to **any of the peaks**.

\*A peak element is an element that is strictly greater than its neighbors.

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 5:** There is an integer array *nums* sorted in ascending order (with distinct values). After the possible **rotation** of the given array, find an integer *target*, return the index of *target* if it is in *nums*, or -1 if it is not in *nums*.

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 6:** Given an array *arr* of positive integers sorted in a strictly increasing order, and an integer *k*. Write a function to return the *kth* positive integer that is missing from this array.

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 7:** Write a program to implement stack using array (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 8:** Write a program to convert Infix expression into Postfix expression and also analyze its Complexity.

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 9:** Write a program to evaluate the Postfix expression.

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 10:** Write a program to implement Simple Queue using arrays (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 11:** Write a program to implement Circular Queue using arrays (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 12:** Write a program to implement Priority Queue using both ordered and unordered arrays (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 13:** Write a program to implement Priority Queue using both ordered and unordered arrays (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 14:** Write a program to implement Priority Queue using both ordered and unordered arrays (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 15:** Write a program to implement Priority Queue using both ordered and unordered arrays (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 16:** Write a program to implement Priority Queue using both ordered and unordered arrays (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 17:** Write a program to implement Priority Queue using both ordered and unordered arrays (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 18:** Write a program to implement Priority Queue using both ordered and unordered arrays (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 19:** Write a program to implement Priority Queue using both ordered and unordered arrays (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 20:** Write a program to implement Priority Queue using both ordered and unordered arrays (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 21:** Write a program to implement Priority Queue using both ordered and unordered arrays (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 22:** Write a program to implement Priority Queue using both ordered and unordered arrays (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 23:** Write a program to implement Priority Queue using both ordered and unordered arrays (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 24:** Write a program to implement Priority Queue using both ordered and unordered arrays (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 25:** Write a program to implement Priority Queue using both ordered and unordered arrays (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 26:** Write a program to implement Priority Queue using both ordered and unordered arrays (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 27:** Write a program to implement Priority Queue using both ordered and unordered arrays (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 28:** Write a program to implement Priority Queue using both ordered and unordered arrays (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 29:** Write a program to implement Priority Queue using both ordered and unordered arrays (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**

**Program No. 30:** Write a program to implement Priority Queue using both ordered and unordered arrays (Show all the operations like insertion, deletion and display)

**Code:**

**Input:**

**Output:**

**Complexity:**